### Nutrition for Healthy Aging

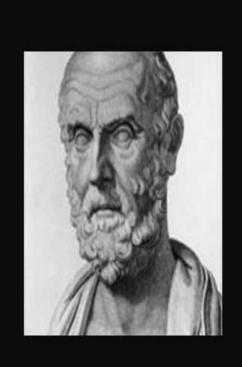


What is healthy eating ????

How did it get so confusing????

low carbohydrates keto diet high protein intermittent fasting





# Let food be thy medicine and medicine be thy food

~ Hippocrates

AZ QUQTES

# What to Eat on the Mediterranean Diet! In The mediterranean Dish



Poultry, Eggs & Dairy

Enjoy 1-2x/week



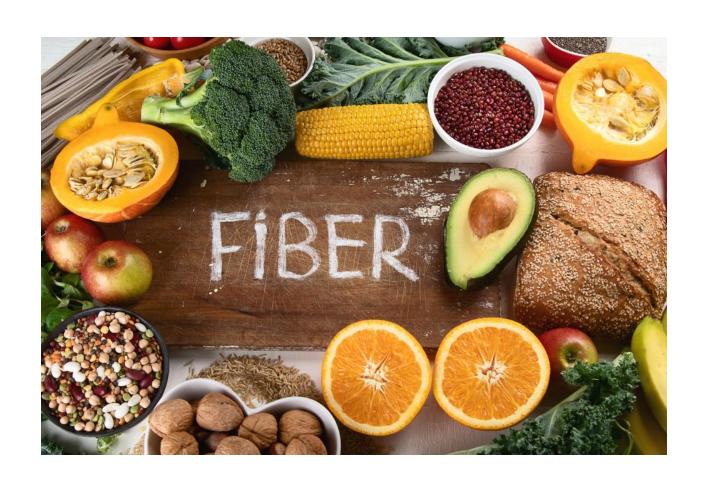
Physical Activity,
Meal & Family Time
Practice Daily



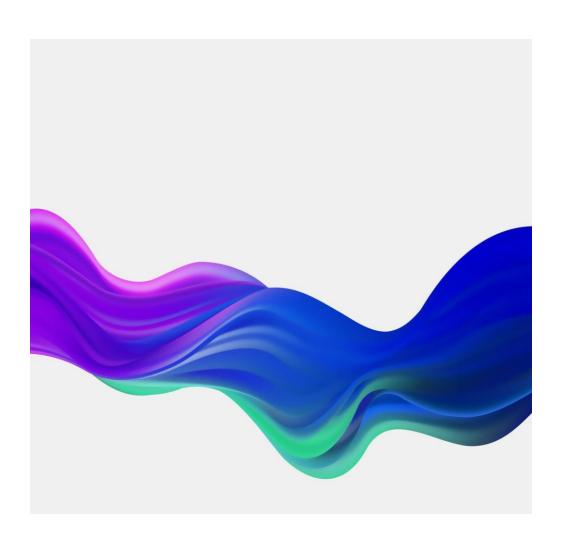
What is the best diet to follow?

The recommended intake for women is 25 gram and men is 35 grams.

THE AVERAGE INTAKE is 10-15 Grams per day



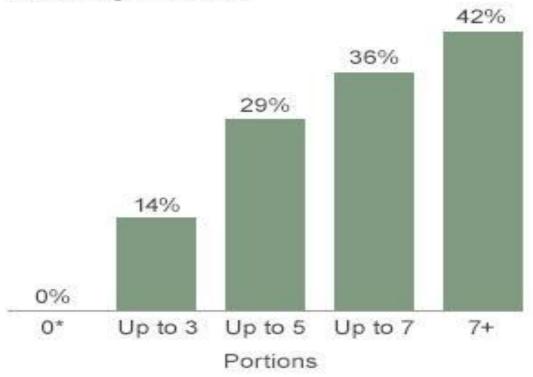
### Why is Fiber so IMPORTANT



- protect the intestinal epithelium(Mucin) against pharmacological insults and food toxins.
- Flavonoids from fruits, vegetables, nuts, and legumes inhibit gut inflammation.
- Produces a magnitude of essential nutrients such as Bvitamin, vitamin K

### How fruit and veg intake reduces risk of death

Percentage decrease



\*0 portions = 0%

Source: Journal Epidemiol Community Health

### Cruciferous Vegetables

# THE MANY BENEFITS OF SULFORAPHANE

Sulforaphane is a compound within the isothiocyanate group of organosulfur compounds. It is found in highest amounts in cruciferous veggies such as broccoli, kale, collard greens and especially broccoli sprouts. In these foods it is in the inactive form glucoraphanin. The myrosinase enzymes are released in the plant when it is damaged and they turn glucoraphanin into sulforaphane. So cruciferous veggies must be cut, chopped or chewed to release myrosinase and activate sulforaphane.



#### Mitochondrial Health

Protects mitochondria and stimulates mitochondrial biogenesis and improved cellular energy levels.



#### **Immune Defense**

Protects against pathogens such as H Pylori and Epstein Barr virus.



#### **Activates NRF2**

The Body's Strongest Defense Against Oxidative Stress.



#### **Lowers Inflammation**

By Lowering Inflammatory Markers Like TNF-Alpha and CRP.



#### **Slows The Aging Process**

By Protecting Cells from Oxidation



#### Boosts Liver Detoxification

By Boosting Phase 2 Enzymes + Glutathione



#### **Activates Antioxidants**

Like Glutathione and SOD



#### **Prevents DNA Damage**

By lowering oxidative stress & preventing DNA adducts.

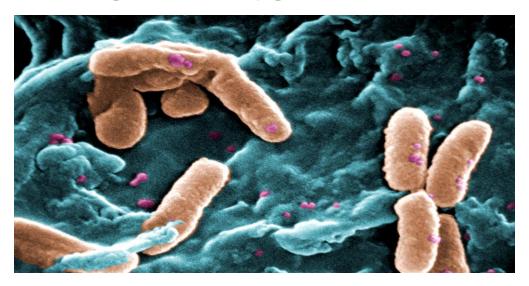


#### Deactivates Carcinogens

+ Increases Their Excretion
e.g Benzene

### Gut bacteria-Microflora

Their numbers can vary from 10 trillion to 100 trillion microorganisms at any given time.



Function in host nutrient metabolism, xenobiotic and drug metabolism, maintenance of <u>structural integrity of the gut mucosal</u> <u>barrier, immunomodulation, and protection against pathogens.</u>

# What are the most lacking nutrients in our diets?

- Between 70% and 97% of Canadians demonstrate vitamin D insufficiency. Furthermore, studies assessing 25(OH)D levels of vitamin D at 25-40nmol/I reveal that many Canadians have profoundly deficient levels.
- One of the <u>most common nutritional deficiencies in older adults is</u> <u>calcium</u>—and without enough calcium, seniors may suffer from bone loss, osteoporosis, or a higher risk of falling and hurting themselves.
- Subclinical magnesium deficiency: a principal driver of cardiovascular disease and a public health crisis. Approximately 20% population is deficient. Magnesium is essential for many bodily functions, including maintaining blood sugar and pressure, making protein, building bones, supporting your DNA, and regulating muscle and nerve function.
- <u>Vitamin B12</u> about 15% to 25% of older adults with vitamin B12 (NIH) that may be caused by producing less intrinsic factor or on proton pump inhibitors, metformin, etc.



**Magnesium** is a cofactor in more than **300 enzyme systems** that regulate diverse biochemical reactions in the body, including protein synthesis, muscle and nerve function, blood glucose control, and blood pressure regulation [1-3]. Magnesium is required for energy production, oxidative phosphorylation, and glycolysis. Jun 2, 2022.

These functions include conversion of vitamin D to active form.

Converting tryptophan into serotonin-deficiencies can led to (depression).

## Vitamin D deficiency

Can result in chronic pain, delayed wound healing, depression(decreased serotonin), osteoporosis, etc...



#### Folate deficiency in rats induces DNA strand breaks and hypomethylation

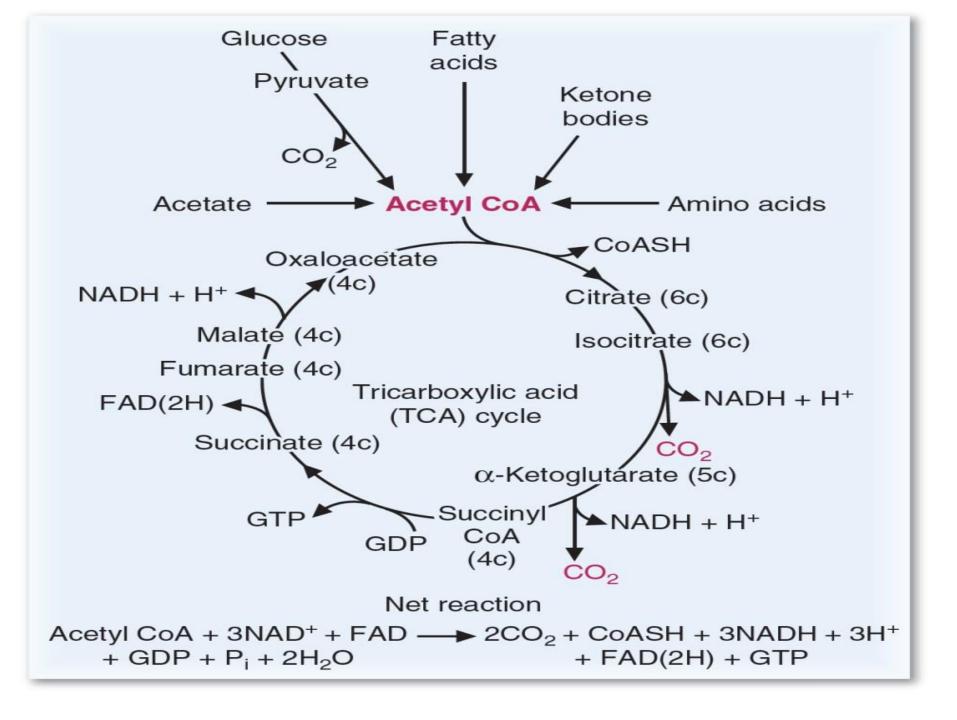
### within the p53 tumor suppressor gene

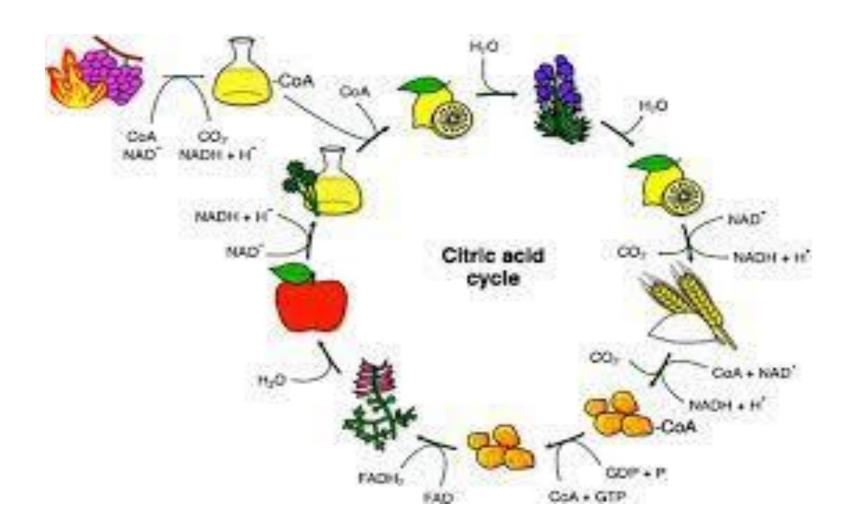
YI Kim, <u>IP Pogribny</u>, AG Basnakian... - ... of clinical **nutrition**, 1997 - academic.oup.com

... We investigated the effect of isolated folate **deficiency** in rats on DNA methylation and DNA

... of the p53 tumor suppressor gene. Our data indicate that folate deficiency induces DNA ...

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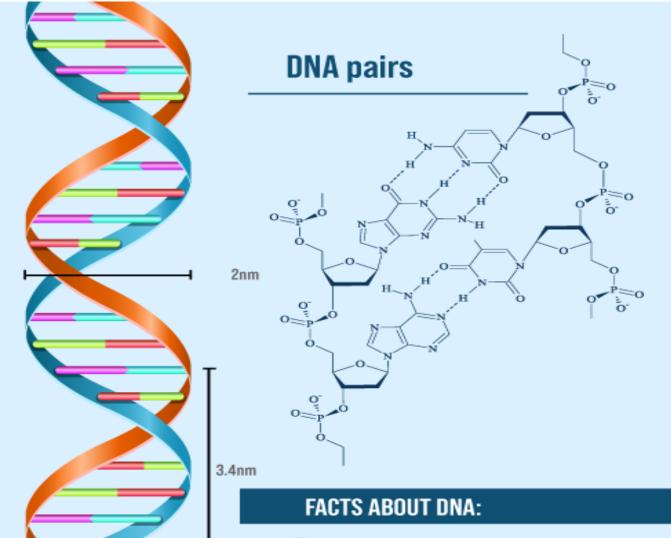


### Adenine

#### Guanine

#### Thymine

Cytosine





DNA could stretch from the earth to the sun 600 times



We're all 99.9 percent alike



The human genome contains 3 billion base pairs of DNA



A fast typist, working eight hours a day, would take 50 years to type out the human genome



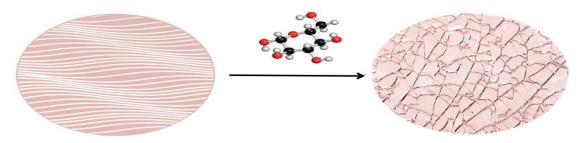


• Advanced glycation end products (AGEs) are proteins or lipids that become glycated as a result of exposure to sugars. They are a biomarker implicated in aging and the development, or worsening, of many degenerative diseases, such as diabetes, atherosclerosis, chronic kidney disease, and Alzheimer's disease.

#### JESSICA ALANA

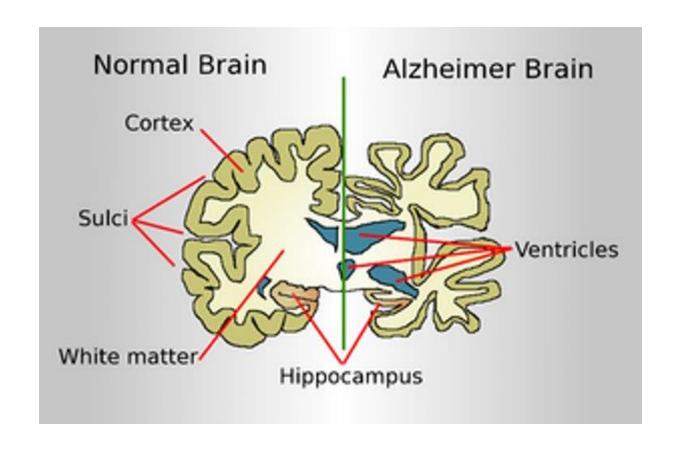
## HOW DOES SUGAR AGE YOUR SKIN?

THROUGH A PROCESS KNOWN AS GLYCATION.

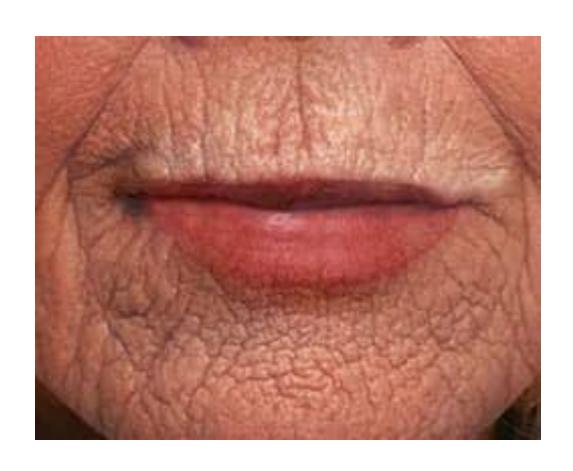


EXCESS SUGAR MOLECULES BOND TO COLLAGEN AND ELASTIN, FORMING ADVANCED GLYCATION END PRODUCTs (AGEs).

### Alzheimer's called Type 3 diabetes



### Glycosylation of skin from sugar



During the formation phase, **anthocyanins** prevent carcinogenesis by targeting the MAPK pathway and AP-1 and by inhibiting RTK activity and its signal cascade pathway to regulate the expression of cancer-related genes, which leads to cell cycle arrest and **DNA repair**.

Rinse with 2 tsp baking powder in 2 liters of water



### China Study

• In a series of experiments, a diet high in animal protein was fed to animals who had been exposed to a cancer-causing toxin. Their liver tumors grew rapidly. However, the tumors stopped growing when animal protein was decreased and replaced with plant proteins.

### **Minerals**

- Iron -mainly meat and fortified grains
- Iodine -salt water seafood
- Fluoride -tea and seaweed
- Potassium -fruit/vegetable
- Chromium -whole grain, legumes egg yolk
- Zinc -seafood, meat, greens and grains
- Copper -liver, cocoa beans, nuts, grain
- Magnesium -legumes, nuts and vegetables
- Selenium -fish, meat, eggs, milk, shellfish

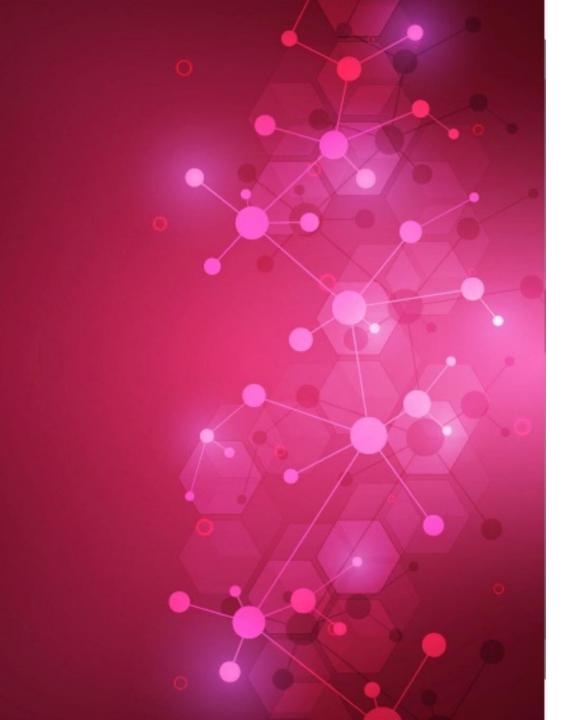




Meat consumption is just as
dangerous to public health as
tobacco use... It's time we looked
into holding the meat producers and
fast-food outlets legally
accountable.

— Neal Barnard —

AZ QUOTES



# The China Study

 The Cancer/Animal Foods link One of the most dramatic findings of the China Study was the strong association between foods of animal origin and cancer. Was Dr. Chen Junshi, the chief Chinese researcher, surprised to find so much more cancer in villages high in these foods than those low in them? "No", he said, "We expected that because it followed animal experiments that have shown similar increases in cancer in animals on high animal protein diets."

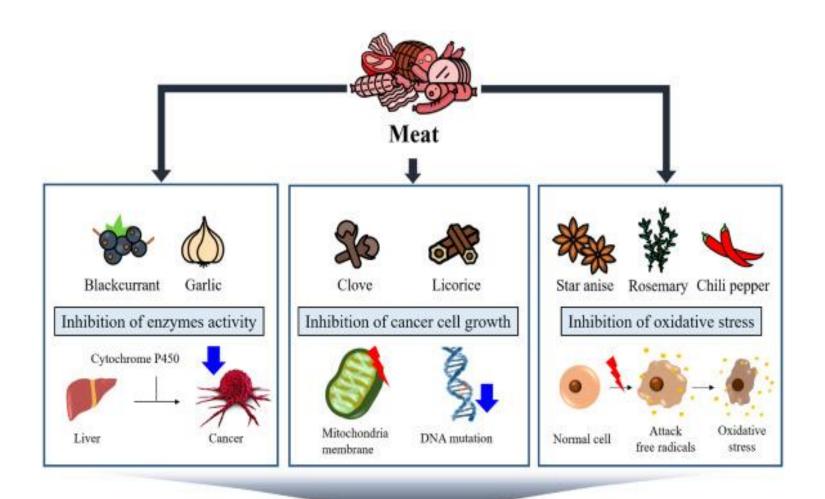
According to the World Health Organization...

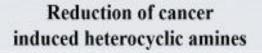
Eating **50g** of processed meat a day - less than two slices of bacon - increased the chance of developing colorectal

cancer by 18%.

Source: IARC/WHO

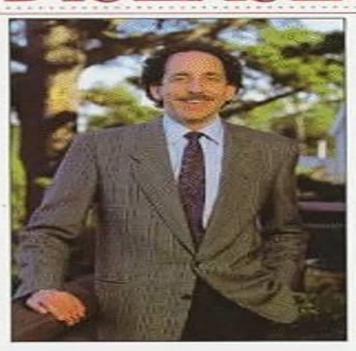
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# Dr. DEAN ORNISH'S PROGRAM FOR REVERSING HEART DISEASE

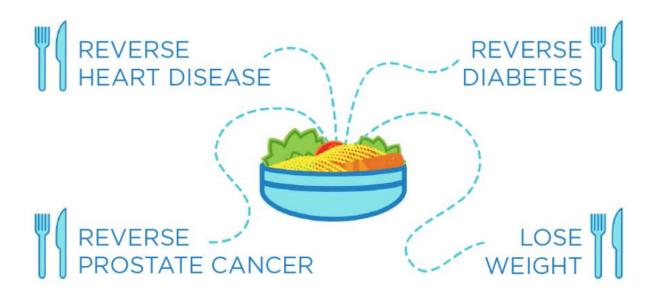
The Only
System
Scientifically
Proven to
Reverse
Heart Disease
Without
Drugs or
Surgery



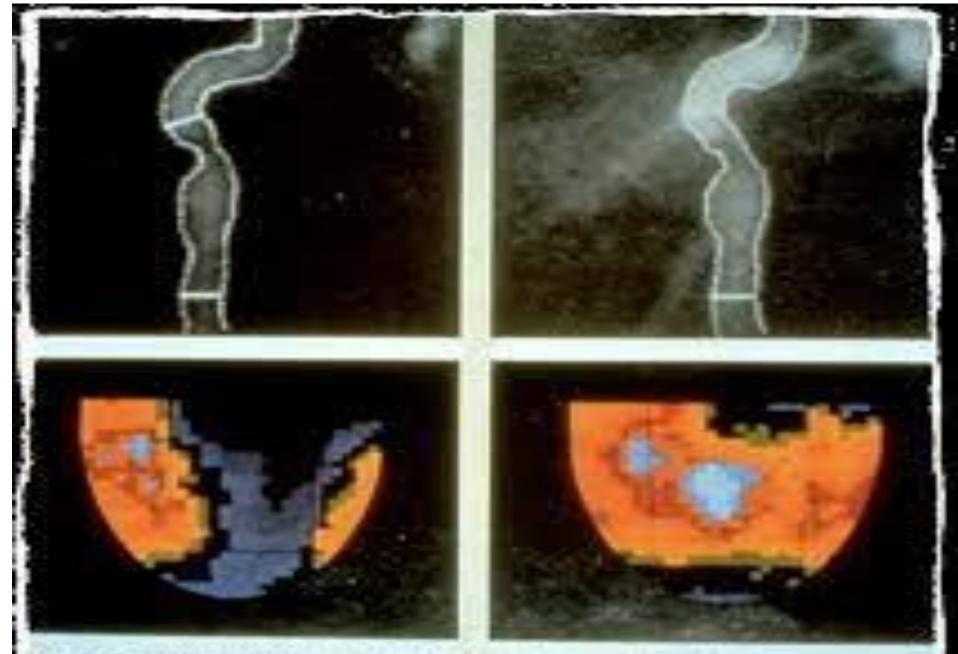
### Following the Dean Ornish Reversing Heart Disease Program

- Low fat diet not having more than 10% calories from fat.
- Follow lacto ovo vegetarian diet.
- Exercise program.
- Learn relaxation techniques.

#### THE ORNISH REVERSAL PROGRAM CAN:



OUR RESEARCH FOUND THAT THE **SAME** DIET AND LIFESTYLE
RECOMMENDATIONS CAN ACCOMPLISH **EACH OF THESE.**IT'S AS THOUGH YOUR BODY CAN **PERSONALIZE** WHAT IT NEEDS TO HEAL
IF YOU GIVE IT THE **MOST HEALTHY INGREDIENTS.** 



pure 2. Quarrotative coronary angiograms and cardiac PET errors obtained

How much water you should drink, before factoring in physical activity

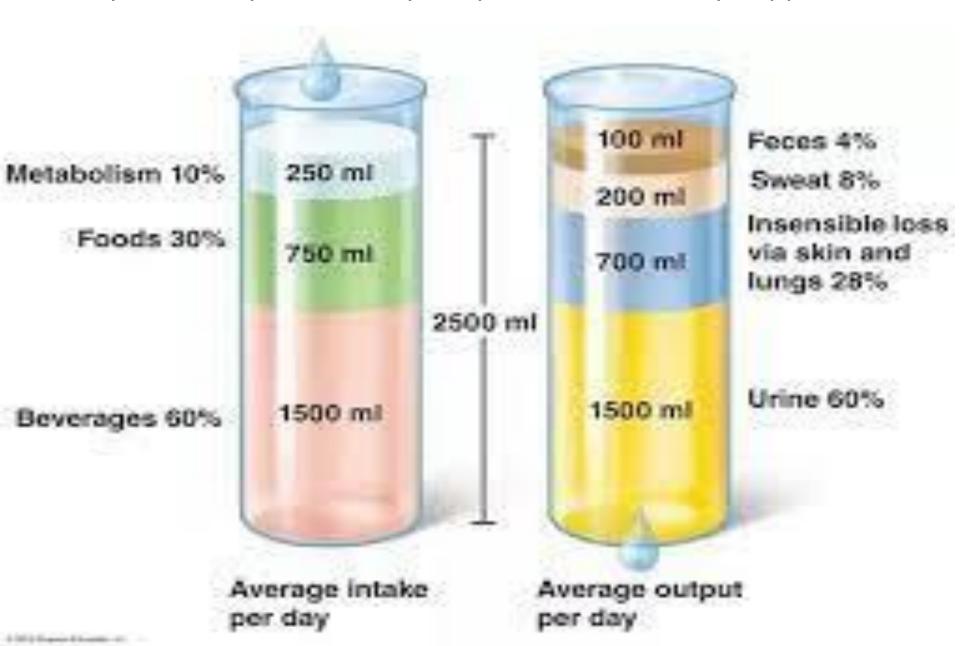
Calculation: your 
$$x = 0.5 = 0.5$$
 per day

Example: 200 lbs 
$$\times$$
 0.5 =  $\frac{100 \text{ oz.}}{\text{per day}}$ 

### **BENEFITS OF STAYING HYDRATED**



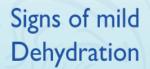
#### By the time you're thirsty dehydrated has already happened



## Signs and Symptoms of Dehydration







- Thirst
- Dry or sticky mouth
- Yellow coloured urine
- Not urinating much

# Signs of moderate Dehydration

- Dry, cool skin
- Headache
- Muscle cramps



# Symptoms of alarming and dangerous ranges of Dehydration

- Dark yellow or amber-coloured urine
- Dry, shrivelled skin
- Irritability or confusion
- Dizziness or lightheadedness
- Rapid heartbeat

- Rapid breathing
- Listlessness
- Shock (less blood flow through the body)
- Sunken eyes
- Unconsciousness or delirium

## Summary

